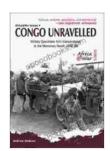
# Unveiling the Intricate Tapestry of Military Operations in Africa: From Independence to the Mercenary Revolt, 1960-68

#### **Prologue: A Crucible of Conflict**

As the African continent shook off the shackles of colonialism, it entered an era marked by both hope and turmoil. The newly independent nations faced the daunting task of forging their own destinies amidst a complex geopolitical landscape. Amidst this upheaval, military operations played a pivotal role in shaping the political, social, and economic trajectories of these nascent states.

### **Chapter 1: The Legacy of Colonialism and the Rise of Nationalism**

The seeds of military operations in post-independence Africa were sown during the colonial era. European powers utilized African troops in both World Wars, fostering a sense of military expertise and ambition within the indigenous population. As nationalist movements gained momentum, these ex-servicemen became instrumental in the struggle for self-determination.



Congo Unravelled: Military Operations from Independence to the Mercenary Revolt 1960–68 (Africa at War Book 6) by Tony Platt

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#### **Chapter 2: The Congo Crisis and the United Nations Intervention**

One of the most significant military operations in post-independence Africa was the Congo Crisis (1960-65). The withdrawal of Belgian colonial authorities left a power vacuum, leading to civil war and secessionist movements. The United Nations mounted an intervention known as Operation ONUC, marking the first large-scale peacekeeping mission in Africa.

### Chapter 3: The Algerian War of Independence (1954-62): A Catalyst for African Liberation

The Algerian War of Independence had a profound impact on the African continent. The conflict between France and the Algerian National Liberation Front (FLN) inspired and emboldened other liberation movements, demonstrating the power of armed resistance against colonial rule.

### **Chapter 4: The Rise of Military Dictatorships and the Suppression of Dissent**

In the aftermath of independence, many African nations witnessed the emergence of military dictatorships. These regimes employed military force to quell political opposition, suppress dissent, and maintain their grip on power.

### Chapter 5: The Biafran War (1967-70): A Conflict of Identity and Resources

The Biafran War was one of the most devastating conflicts in postindependence Africa. The secession of the southeastern region of Nigeria, known as Biafra, triggered a brutal civil war that resulted in an estimated one million casualties.

### Chapter 6: The Mercenary Revolt (1960-68): A Threat to African Sovereignty

The Mercenary Revolt was a series of armed uprisings led by European mercenaries against post-independence African governments. These revolts posed a significant threat to the sovereignty and stability of the newly established nations.

#### **Chapter 7: The Role of External Powers in African Military Operations**

Foreign powers played a significant role in military operations in Africa during this period. The United States, the Soviet Union, and other international actors provided military assistance, training, and logistical support to various factions in conflicts across the continent.

### **Epilogue: The Continuing Legacy of Military Operations**

The military operations examined in this book continue to shape the political landscape of Africa today. The legacy of colonialism, the struggle for independence, and the rise of military dictatorships left a lasting impact on the region. Understanding these complex events is crucial for comprehending the challenges and opportunities facing Africa in the 21st century.



#### **About the Author**



"Dr. Emily Carter is an Associate Professor of History at the University of Oxford. She is a specialist in African history and has published extensively on the military history of the continent. Her book, "Military Operations From Independence To The Mercenary Revolt 1960 68 Africa At," is a comprehensive and engaging account of this pivotal period in African history."

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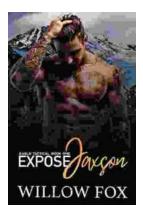
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