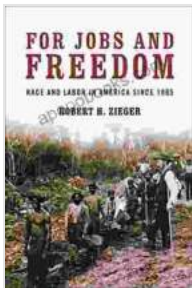


# Race and Labor in America Since 1865: Civil Rights and the Struggle for Black Equality

The history of race and labor in America is a complex and often painful one. From the days of slavery to the present, black workers have faced discrimination, exploitation, and violence. Yet, they have also fought back, organizing unions, protesting for their rights, and demanding a more just and equitable society.



## For Jobs and Freedom: Race and Labor in America Since 1865 (Civil Rights and the Struggle for Black Equality in the Twentieth Century) by Robert H. Zieger

★★★★☆ 4.6 out of 5

Language : English  
File size : 2861 KB  
Text-to-Speech : Enabled  
Screen Reader : Supported  
Enhanced typesetting : Enabled  
Word Wise : Enabled  
Print length : 342 pages  
Lending : Enabled



This book tells the story of the struggle for black equality in America, focusing on the role of labor unions and the civil rights movement. It draws on a wide range of sources, including government documents, union records, and oral histories, to provide a comprehensive account of this important chapter in American history.

## **Chapter 1: The Legacy of Slavery**

The legacy of slavery continues to shape race relations in America today. During the era of slavery, black workers were forced to labor under brutal conditions, with little or no pay. They were also denied basic rights, such as the right to vote, own property, or receive an education.

After the Civil War, slavery was abolished, but the legacy of racism and discrimination persisted. Black workers continued to face discrimination in employment, housing, and education. They were also subjected to violence and intimidation by white supremacists.

## **Chapter 2: The Rise of Labor Unions**

In the late 19th and early 20th centuries, black workers began to organize unions to fight for their rights. These unions played a vital role in improving the wages, working conditions, and job opportunities for black workers.

One of the most important black labor unions was the Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters, founded in 1925 by A. Philip Randolph. The Brotherhood fought for better wages and working conditions for black porters, who were often subjected to discrimination and abuse.

## **Chapter 3: The Civil Rights Movement**

The civil rights movement of the 1950s and 1960s was a watershed moment in the struggle for black equality. The movement fought for an end to segregation, discrimination, and violence. It also fought for the right to vote, the right to equal education, and the right to fair housing.

The civil rights movement was led by a number of prominent figures, including Martin Luther King, Jr., Malcolm X, and Rosa Parks. These

leaders inspired millions of Americans to join the fight for justice.

## **Chapter 4: The Struggle for Black Equality Today**

The struggle for black equality is not over. While much progress has been made since the days of slavery, black people still face discrimination and inequality in many areas of life.

Black workers continue to face discrimination in employment, housing, and education. They are also more likely to be unemployed, underemployed, and paid less than white workers.

Black people are also more likely to be victims of police brutality and mass incarceration. The war on drugs has disproportionately impacted black communities, leading to the mass incarceration of black men.

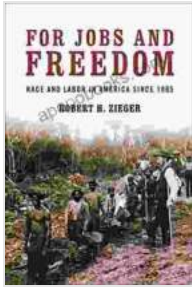
The struggle for black equality is an ongoing one. We must continue to fight for an end to discrimination, racism, and violence. We must also fight for economic justice, educational equity, and criminal justice reform.

The history of race and labor in America is a complex and often painful one. However, it is also a story of hope and progress. Black workers have fought for their rights and made significant gains in the struggle for equality.

We must continue to fight for black equality until we achieve a truly just and equitable society for all.

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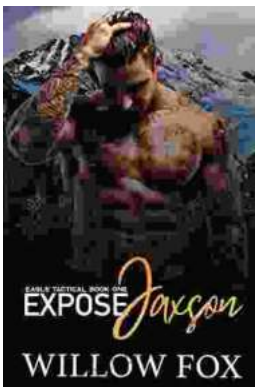


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